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HISTORICAL NEWS

In order, among other such uses, to make up if possible a complete set of the *American Historical Review* with which to replace one destroyed in a French university library by a bombardment in 1918, the Board of Editors would like to receive any copies of the *American Historical Review*, of whatever date, which any readers of this notice can spare and may choose to send. Copies of the number for October, 1920, will be especially welcome to them. All such consignments may be sent to the office of the *Review*, 1140 Woodward Building, Washington, D. C., by express, "collect".

AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Writings on American History, 1920, Miss Grace G. Griffin's annual bibliography, has gone to the Government Printing Office, to constitute a supplementary volume to the *Annual Report* of that year.

PERSONAL

Monseigneur Louis Duchesne, member of the French Academy, died on April 20. Born in 1843, he became in 1877 professor of ecclesiastical history in the Catholic Institute of Paris, taught for a time in the *École des Hautes Études*, and since 1895 had been director of the *École Française de Rome*. His fame as a scholar rests chiefly on his critical edition of the *Liber Pontificalis* (Paris, 1884-1886, 1892), that of the *Martyrologium Hieronymianum* which he joined with Rossi in preparing, and his *Origines du Culte Chrétien* (1889), dealing with the Latin liturgy before Charlemagne. His determination to follow the severest principles of historical criticism, while keeping within the limits of Catholic faith, combined with a sometimes ironical style to bring upon him painful controversies, and the scholarly work on still earlier and more contested periods of church history which he published in 1906, *Histoire Ancienne de l'Église* (three volumes), was placed upon the *Index*.

Professor Gordon C. Davidson, of the University of British Columbia, died in the latter days of May. For some years a travelling fellow of the University of California, he was later a member of the Canadian Expeditionary Forces in the Great War, and was twice seriously wounded. It was only since last September that he had been professor at Vancouver.

Professor Charles D. Hazen of Columbia University will be absent on leave, in Europe, during the next academic year, and Professor Benjamin B. Kendrick, in the United States, occupied with studies in their industrial history.

Professor Wallace Notestein of Cornell University spends the next year in England in preparations for producing, in conjunction with Miss Frances M. Relf, a volume of the House of Commons debates of 1621, similar to that which they lately published for 1629, *Commons Debates for 1629 Critically Edited* (reviewed in this journal, pages 292-294, above). The Yale University Press will before long publish an edition of the *Diary* of Sir Simonds D'Ewes, also edited by them.

Preserved Smith has been appointed professor of medieval history in Cornell University, to succeed George L. Burr, retired.

Professor E. Raymond Turner of the University of Michigan has been appointed lecturer on the Schouler Foundation at the Johns Hopkins University, for 1923, to give in the spring a course of departmental lectures in the field of English constitutional history.

Professor C. E. Carter of Miami University has been granted leave of absence for the academic year 1922-1923. During the summer session he will teach in the University of Texas; he will then come to Washington for several months' work in the government archives.

Professor Carl R. Fish of Wisconsin has received leave of absence for the second semester of 1922-1923, and will spend the larger portion of his time in study in Washington and in England. His place in the university will be temporarily occupied by Professor Chauncey S. Boucher of the University of Texas, who will also remain in Wisconsin for the summer session of 1923. Dr. Paul Knaplund, associate professor in the same university, will be on leave of absence throughout the whole of the next academic year for the purpose of pursuing studies in English and Scandinavian archives.

In a reorganization of the department of history in Washington University, St. Louis, Professor Thomas M. Marshall has been made permanent head of the department, while Dr. Roland G. Usher, remaining as professor of history, is given more time for writing and research. Dr. Donald McFayden, assistant professor in the University of Nebraska, has been called to Washington University as professor of ancient history.

We note appointments and promotions as follows: R. H. Lord, as associate professor in Harvard University; D. R. Fox, as associate professor in Columbia University; A. H. Sweet, as professor of history in St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y.; J. D. Hicks, of Hamline University, as professor of history in the North Carolina College for Women; T. C. Blegen, as professor of history in Hamline University, succeeding Dr. Hicks.

The following appointments for summer schools are noted: Professors A. T. Olmstead of Illinois and St. G. L. Sioussat of Pennsylvania are to teach in Cornell University; C. E. Chapman of the University of California, in Columbia University; W. K. Boyd of Trinity College (N. C.),

in the University of Pennsylvania; S. B. Harding of the University of Minnesota, in the University of Oregon; E. P. Cheyney of the University of Pennsylvania, in the Southern Branch of the University of California, Los Angeles; C. P. Higby of the University of West Virginia, in the University of California.

GENERAL

The contents of the April number of the *Historical Outlook* include: the Passing of a Pope and the Making of a New One, by Dr. G. B. Richards, who was in Rome at the time; the Woodland Indians, by H. C. Hill; Gandhi and his Policy, by A. V. Brown; Bryce's *Holy Roman Empire*, by Professor J. W. Thompson; and Literature in the Synthetic Study of History, by E. M. Curti. Articles in the May number are: a Problem of Historical Analogy, by Professor G. M. Dutcher; and the Relation of Geography to the Social Studies in the Curriculum, by Dr. D. C. Knowlton. In the June number are found: the Immigrant in American History, by Dr. Carl Wittke; and the Window of World History—and the Educational Vista, by Professor Eldon Griffin.

The Library of Congress prints in a pamphlet of fifty-three pages, as a supplement to its *Handbook of Manuscripts*, a detailed account of its *Accessions of Manuscripts, Broad-sides, and British Transcripts* received from July 1, 1920, to December 31, 1921.

The Henry M. Phillips prize of \$2,000 was awarded by the American Philosophical Society, in April, 1921, to Mr. Quincy Wright, for a monograph on *The Control of the Foreign Relations of the United States: the Relative Rights, Duties, and Responsibilities of the President, of the Senate and House, and of the Judiciary, in Theory and in Practice*. This essay has been printed by the society as the main constituent of no. 3 in volume LX. of its *Proceedings*.

An Introduction to the History of History, by Professor James T. Shotwell, from the press of Lemcke and Buechner, is fulfillment in part of the project for a series of volumes, *Records of Civilization*, formed by Professor Shotwell while at Columbia University.

A brief but significant discussion of the philosophy of history may be found in R. Stammler's *Die Materialistische Geschichtsauffassung: Darstellung, Kritik, Lösung* (Gütersloh, Bertelsmann, 1921, pp. 89). Another discussion worthy of notice is O. Braun's *Geschichtsphilosophie: eine Einführung* (Leipzig, Meiner, 1921, pp. viii, 127).

L'Histoire éclairée par la Clinique (Paris, Michel, 1920, pp. 320), by Dr. Cabanès, shows the contributions of medical knowledge to history. The book is written with much spirit and is founded upon extensive research.

The second *Year Book* of the League of Nations, prepared by Dr. Charles H. Levermore, secretary of the League of Nations Union and

the New York Peace Society, has come from the press. The volume includes the story of the sessions of the Council of the League, of the Assembly, and also of the conference at Washington, together with the texts of the treaties and resolutions which were the outcome of the conference (*Brooklyn Daily Eagle*, Brooklyn, New York; or *The League of Nations Union*, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York).

The Great Adventure at Washington: the Story of the Conference is from the pen of Mark Sullivan, with illustrations by Joseph C. Chase (Doubleday, Page, and Company).

The Federal Trade Information Service, 175 Fifth Avenue, New York, has issued the *Treaties and Resolutions of the Conference on the Limitation of Armament as ratified by the United States Senate*, together with comprehensive tables on naval armaments, etc.

The Akademische Verlagsgesellschaft Athenaion of Berlin-Neubabelsberg has begun the publication of a *Handbuch der Kunstwissenschaft*, intended to comprise some forty volumes by expert writers. Three that have been already published are: Ludwig Curtius, *Antike Kunst*, Bd. I. (Ägypten und Babylonien); Oskar Wulff, *Altchristliche und Byzantinische Kunst*; and Ernst Diez, *Die Kunst des Islam*.

After an interruption of seven years a new volume of the *Histoire de l'Art*, published under the direction of A. Michel, has appeared, under the title *L'Art en Europe au XVII^e Siècle*, I. (Paris, Colin, pp. 508). Another volume will also be devoted to this century. A number of experts have contributed chapters. E. Faure has published three volumes of *Histoire de l'Art: L'Art Antique* (Paris, Crès, 1921, pp. xxvi, 270), *L'Art Médiéval* (*ibid.*, 1921), *L'Art Renaissance* (*ibid.*, 1922).

The Macmillan Company will publish late this summer or early in the fall *A Short History of the Near East, from the Founding of Constantinople, 330-1918 A. D.*, by William S. Davis, professor of history in the University of Minnesota. About a quarter of the work will be devoted to the Byzantine Empire, the same to the Saracenic Empires, and about half of the entire book to the Ottoman Empire and the Balkan kingdoms.

The *Catholic Historical Review* for April has an account of the proceedings of the second annual meeting of the American Catholic Historical Society, held at St. Louis last December, an article by Rev. Joseph A. Schabert on the Ludwig-Missionsverein, founded as an independent Bavarian missionary society in 1838, and continuing its work in America to the recent war; also a paper on Pope Sylvester II., by Rev. W. P. H. Kitchin, and one on Père Antoine (Fray Antonio Sedella), Capuchin of Louisiana, by Right Rev. F. L. Gassler of Baton Rouge.

The December number of the *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society* contains an article, by Miss Elizabeth S. Kite, on Conrad

Alexandre Gérard and American Independence (chiefly letters of Gérard); one by William King on Lord Baltimore and his Freedom in Granting Religious Toleration; and one by Sister Mary Eulalia Herron on the Work of the Sisters of Mercy in the United States, Diocese of Chicago, 1846 to 1921.

No. 28 of the *Publications of the American Jewish Historical Society* (New York, the Society, pp. xli, 377) has in the European field two papers of marked historical value and of considerable extent: one by Dr. Harry Friedenberg, on Jewish Physicians in Italy and their relation to the Papal and Italian States, and the other by Mr. Max Kohler on those Educational Reforms in Europe, 1778-1919, which had to do with the introduction into Jewish education of instruction in the vernacular of the countries in which the Jews respectively dwelt. There are also papers on Sir Moses Ezekiel by Rabbi David Philipson, and on Heinrich Graetz by Dr. Gotthard Deutsch, and several interesting minor notes.

The *Journal of Negro History* for April has a long article by Alruthus A. Taylor, on Negro Congressmen a Generation After, in which he surveys, as carefully as the records permit, the qualities and training of the various representatives and senators of that race and their activities and achievements in Congress. There is also a paper by Walter H. Brooks on the Silver Bluff Church, the first negro Baptist church in the country, established a little before the Revolution; one by A. T. Fokeer upon the Negroes in Mauritius, and a number of interesting documents of negro history, among them one concerning the settlement of John Randolph's slaves in Ohio.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: J. Stenzel, *Zum Problem der Philosophiegeschichte* (Kant-Studien, XXVI. 3-4); W. L. Westermann, *On the Sources and Methods of Research in Economic History* (Political Science Quarterly, March); G. M. Trevelyan, *History and Fiction* (Living Age, June 3); C. G. Haines, *Ministerial Responsibility and the Separation of Powers* (American Political Science Review, May); John Bell, *Disease and History* (Dalhousie Review, April); Estanislao Zeballos, *The Conference on the Limitation of Armaments* (Inter-America, April).

ANCIENT HISTORY

General reviews: M. Fluss, *Bericht über die Literatur zur Geschichte der Römischen Kaiserzeit von Tiberius bis auf Diocletian, 14 bis 284 n. Chr., aus den Jahren 1894-1913* (Jahresbericht über die Fortschritte der Klassischen Altertumswissenschaft, CLXXXIX. 7); L. Bréhier, *Histoire Byzantine: Publication des Années 1917-1921* (Revue Historique, January).

Professor Gustav Kossinna of Berlin, well known for his studies of the last twenty-five years on the Indo-Germanic peoples, has published the first part of a work on *Die Indogermanen* under the title *Das Indogermanische Urvolk* (Leipzig, Kabitsch, 1921, pp. vi, 79).

Oxford University Press announces an important work by Professor Michael Rostovtzeff, now of the University of Wisconsin, on *Iranians and Greeks in South Russia*.

Caesar, der Politiker und Staatsmann (Berlin, Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 1921, pp. 234), by Professor Matthias Gelzer, of Frankfurt, is a new biography of Caesar based upon the thesis that he succeeded by reason of his ability to devote everything to his political aims and raise himself above political parties in the reform of the state, and that he fell because he broke too suddenly with established tradition.

Messrs. Putnam have lately published for the *Loeb Classical Library* the first of three volumes of the *Scriptores Historiae Augustae*, with an English translation by Professor David Magie of Princeton. Humble as are the literary pretensions of the *Historia Augusta* and uncritical and feeble as were its authors, historians of the second and third centuries have been obliged to use it, *faute de mieux*, and an edition of it is useful to historical if not to classical scholars; apparently, too, there has been no English translation since 1698.

Arles Antique (Paris, Boccard, 1922, pp. 426), by L. A. Constans, sums up previous studies by the author and others in an authoritative way.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: J. de Morgan, *De l'Influence Asiatique sur l'Afrique à l'Origine de la Civilisation Égyptienne* (Anthropologie, XXXI. 5); Major Burne, *The Battle of Kadesh, 1289 B. C.* (Army Quarterly, April); P. Perdrizet, *Le Témoignage d'Eschyle sur le Sac d'Athènes par les Perses* (Revue des Études Grecques, January-March); C. Cichorius, *Ein Patentgesetz aus dem Griechischen Altertum* (Jahrbücher für Nationalökonomie und Statistik, January); B. Nogara, *Etruria e Roma* (Nuova Antologia, March 1); J. H. Mora, *Menorca Prehistórica* (Revista de Archivos, Bibliotecas y Museos, January); A. M. Ramsay, *A Roman Post Service under the Republic* (Journal of Roman Studies, X. 1); J. R. Knipping, *Das Angebliche "Mailänder Edikt" v. J. 313 im Lichte der Neueren Forschung* (Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte, XL.); E. Schwartz, *Über die Reichskonzilien von Theodosius bis Justinian* (Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, XLII., Kanonistische Abt., XI.); A. Andréadès, *Le Montant du Budget de l'Empire Byzantin* (Revue des Études Grecques, January-March, 1921).

EARLY CHURCH HISTORY

Professor Charles Guignebert follows up his book on *Le Christianisme Antique*, published last year, by a similar work, judicial, disinterested, erudite, yet readable, on *Le Christianisme Médiéval et Moderne* (Paris, Flammarion).

The Bollandist fathers, in the course of their courageous resumption of their age-long labors, have undertaken to fill the gap in the *Analecta*

Bollandiana, caused by the war, by issuing now a double volume (pp. 433) indicated as "Tomus XXXIV.-XXXV." The chief contents, occupying half the volume, is a collection of the original sources for the life of St. Jean Berchmans (1598-1621), with a learned introduction by Father Alfred Poncelet, discussing the sources of knowledge of the saint's life, death, and canonization. Father Henri Moret furnishes a catalogue of a large group of Latin hagiographical manuscripts which, by an odd chance, are preserved in the library of the medical school of Montpellier, and gives some texts from them. Finally, Father Maurice Coens gives, with appropriate introductory matter, the Life of St. Lebuin (Liafwine) the Anglo-Saxon apostle of the Frisians. An appendix completes Abbé Ulysse Chevalier's *Repertorium Hymnologicum* by completing volume V., "Addenda et Corrigenda".

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

The Distichs of Cato, so called, are translated from the Latin, with an introductory sketch, by Professor Wayland J. Chase, in no. 7 of the *University of Wisconsin Studies in the Social Sciences and History*.

A. Perier has given a careful and scholarly account of an important but hitherto little known Christian apologist, *Yahyâ ben Adî: un Philosophe Arabe Chrétien du Xe Siècle* (Paris, Geuthner, 1920, pp. 228).

A noteworthy book is *La Cité de Rhodes, 1310-1522: Topographie, Architecture Militaire* (Paris, Boccard, 1921, pp. xviii, 158), by A. Gabriel.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: A. Heusler, *Das Nordische Altertum in seiner Beziehung zum Westgermanischen* (Archiv für das Studium der Neueren Sprachen und Literaturen, CXLII. 3); J. L. Heiberg, *Les Sciences Grecques et leur Transmission*, II. *L'Oeuvre de Conservation et de Transmission des Byzantins et des Arabes* (Scientia, February 1); P. Cloché, *L'Église Mérovingienne* (La Vie Universitaire, March); H. E. Meyer, *Die Pfalzgrafen der Merowinger und Karolinger* (Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, XLII., Germanistische Abt.); E. Seckel, *Die Aachener Synode vom Januar 819* (Neues Archiv, XLIV. 1); Count J. de Pange, *Les Papes d'Avignon et les Bénéfices Ecclésiastiques* (Le Correspondant, April 25); E. Hoyer, *Die Selbstwahl vor, in, und nach der Goldenen Bulle* (Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, XLII., Germanistische Abt.).

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

Sir Thomas Graham Jackson, honorary fellow of Wadham College, Oxford, continues his volumes of architectural history with an account of the *Renaissance of Roman Architecture*, of which part I., devoted to Italy, has been published in handsome form by the Cambridge University Press, while part II., devoted to England, will be ready before long.

Vicomte de Guichen, well known both as a diplomat and as a historian, has published *La Crise d'Orient de 1839 à 1841* (Paris, Emile Paul, pp. 556), a book on an important topic and based on extensive research.

The relevant part of Baron von Eckardstein's *Lebenserinnerungen* (see *Am. Hist. Rev.*, XXVI. 517) has been translated, edited by George Young, and published by the firm of Dutton under the title *Ten Years at the Court of St. James, 1895-1905*.

The attention of students of history may well be called to the large amount of historical information, relating especially to the period 1910-1921, which is contained in the three additional volumes (XXX.-XXXII.) of the *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, lately issued, each volume containing more than a thousand pages. The exceedingly elaborate articles on the history of the war, those on the recent history of the individual countries of the world, and the articles of recent biography, may especially be mentioned.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: D. G. E. Hall, *Anglo-French Relations under Charles II.* (History, April); Sir Julian Corbett, *Napoleon and the British Navy after Trafalgar* (Quarterly Review, April); G. Lacour-Gayet, *Napoléon à Berlin en 1806* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, January-February); R. Michels, *Étude sur les Relations Historiques entre la France et les Pays du Rhin* (Revue Historique, March); anon., *La Question des Réparations depuis la Paix* (Revue d'Économie Politique, November); Prince Sixte de Bourbon, *La France et la Syrie* (Le Correspondant, February 10).

THE GREAT WAR

The French government institution called the Bibliothèque et Musée de la Guerre has put forth the first volume of a catalogue of the German and Austrian portion of its extensive collection of books, pamphlets, and articles on the Great War, *Catalogue Méthodique du Fonds Allemand de la Bibliothèque*, tome I., *La Crise Internationale* (Paris, Étienne Chiron, pp. xx, 292), which lists systematically 5699 pieces, published in Germany and Austria-Hungary before the end of 1920 (some also in 1921) and relating to the war in its international aspects. Writings relating to single nations and localities, and an alphabetical index, will follow, the whole making three volumes, of about 1200 pages. Alongside this invaluable repertory should be mentioned Hinrichs's *Die Deutsche Kriegsliteratur* (1914-1915), F. Avenarius's *Kriegs-Ratgeber über Deutsches Schrifttum* (1915-1916), and the briefer lists of Buddecke, *Kriegsliteratur* (1917), Hohlfeld, *Die Deutsche Kriegsliteratur* (1917), and Kunz, *Bibliographie der Kriegsliteratur* (1920); also, Jean Vic, *La Littérature de Guerre* (Paris, 1918, 2 vols.), the incomplete but extensive *Catalogue du Fonds de la Guerre* of the library of the city of Lyons, and the seven

volumes thus far published of the *Catalogue Raisonné* (Paris, Émile Paul) of the Collection of Henri Leblanc, of which, by the way, the next two volumes will be devoted to German works.

A clear and well-documented *Manuel des Origines de la Guerre* (Paris, Brossard, pp. 496), founded on the multi-colored books, is by F. Roches. A. Pevet has published *Les Responsables de la Guerre* (Paris, Librairie de l'Humanité, 1921, pp. 500) utilizing a number of hitherto unpublished documents. *Devant la Guerre: la Faillite des Trois Internationales, l'Internationale des Nations, l'Internationale Ouvrière, l'Internationale Catholique: leur Origine, leur Doctrine Pacifique, leur Fonction, et leur Action en 1914* (Paris, Dubreuil, 1922, pp. 157) is by A. Narodetski.

Commandant de Civrieux's *La Grande Guerre, 1914-1918: Aperçu d'Histoire Militaire* (Paris, Payot, 1921, pp. 151) is written from the point of view of a partizan of Nivelle. The treatment, therefore, is not purely objective.

A clear and accurate account of the Italian phase of the war is embodied in F. Quintavalle's *Cronistoria della Guerra Mondiale, I. Dal Congresso di Berlino, Luglio 1878, agli Armistizi, Novembre 1918* (Milan, Hoepli, 1921, pp. xxxi, 800). The portions dealing with other countries are not equally satisfactory.

The German Reichsarchiv has begun a series of publications called *Forschungen und Darstellungen* (Berlin, Mittler), in which the first issue was a monograph on an episode of great importance in the history of the battle of the Marne; the second is a treatise, marked by much adverse criticism, on *Deutsche Wirtschafts-Propaganda im Weltkrieg*, by Dr. R. Wiehler.

Colonel Bauer, who served continuously throughout the whole war in the Operations Section of the German Supreme Command, under Moltke, Falkenhayn, and Hindenburg, publishes a valuable collection of short articles describing personages and events as he saw them, under the title *Der Grosse Krieg in Feld und Heimat* (Tübingen, Osiander, pp. 315).

General H. von Poseck, in charge of cavalry matters in the German general staff, has published *Die Deutsche Kavallerie in Belgien und Frankreich* (Berlin, Mittler, 1921).

A brief but satisfactory account of the battle of Verdun is Commandant Bouvard's *La Gloire de Verdun* (Paris, La Renaissance du Livre, 1922, pp. 166).

Mr. John Murray has published the second volume on *Seaborne Trade*, by C. Ernest Fayle, in the *Official History of the Great War*, carrying the record from the opening of the submarine campaign to the appointment of the Shipping Comptroller.

Two important phases of the economic history of the war were the management of railroads and of foreign exchange. M. Peschaud has published *Les Chemins de Fer pendant et depuis la Guerre* (Paris, Dunod), the best general book thus far on the railroads in France, Great Britain, Italy, and the United States. J. Decamps has given an account of the regulation of international monetary relations in *Les Changes Étrangers* (Paris, Alcan, 1922, pp. 400). A more specialized study is R. Durrenberger's *La Circulation Monétaire dans les Pays Occupés au Cours de la Guerre par les Empires Centraux* (Strasbourg, Heitz, 1921, pp. viii, 154).

Students who are interested in the problem of legislative Committees on the Conduct of the War will find an important record in *La Commission de l'Armée pendant la Grande Guerre* (Paris, Flammarion) by General Pédoya, formerly president of that commission.

Philip Scheidemann, the well-known Socialist deputy, gives secret details of the papal mediation from documents, the source of which he does not reveal, in *Papst, Kaiser, und Sozialdemokratie in ihren Friedensbemühungen im Sommer 1917* (Berlin, Verlag für Sozialwissenschaft).

A careful and detailed account of *L'Affaire Miss Cavell, d'après les Documents Inédits de la Justice Allemande* (Paris, Plon, 1921, pp. 177) is given by A. Got.

A. Scheikevitch, a member of the staff of General Sarraill, has embodied his memoirs of the Salonica expedition in a volume entitled *Hellas? . . . Hélas! . . .* (Paris, Catin, 1922, pp. 192).

Le Kémalisme devant les Alliés (Paris, Joannidès, 1922, pp. 512), by M. Paillarès, is the work of a man on the ground who had access to documents. It is hostile to French policy.

Various phases of the negotiation and the results of the peace treaties are responsible for a great many recent books. Among the more significant are G. Colm's *Beitrag zur Geschichte und Soziologie des Ruhraufstandes vom März-April 1920* (Essen, Baedeker, 1921, pp. 142) and Dr. Lucien-Graux's *Histoire des Violations du Traité de Paix, I. 28 Juin 1919-24 Septembre 1920* (Paris, Crès, 1921, pp. viii, 385). A number of addresses and articles by Raymond Poincaré are collected in *La Victoire et la Paix, 1921* (Paris, Daragon, 1921, pp. 130).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: R. Grelling, *Le Mystère du 30 Juillet 1914* (Revue de Paris, March 1); *The Military Revelations of the Late Herr Erzberger* (Army Quarterly, April); Lord Sydenham, *The Naval War, 1914-1915* (Quarterly Review, April); P. Painlevé, *La Politique de Guerre de 1917* (Revue de Paris, March 15); Capt. G. Voitoux, French Navy, *Some Light about the Goeben's Escape* (U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, April).

GREAT BRITAIN

The Stationery Office has issued a ninth edition, illustrated, of the *Catalogue of Manuscripts* and other objects in the museum of the Public Record Office.

Messrs. Methuen are publishing this month the first volume of a new *History of English Law*, by Dr. W. S. Holdsworth, this volume being a new history of the judicial system, to be followed by six others, three of them revised editions of his volumes previously published, three of them new.

Mr. W. G. Perrin, librarian to the Admiralty and secretary of the Naval Records Society, has completed a work which will surely be of value, *British Flags: their History and their Development at Sea, with an Account of the Origin of the Flag as a National Device*, illustrated (Cambridge, University Press).

Mr. and Mrs. Quennell's *History of Every-Day Things in England* (London, Batsford), of which part I. runs to 1500 and part II. to 1799, is to be added to Mr. Morgan's *Readings in English Social History from Contemporary Literature*, mentioned in a previous number, as an excellent contribution to the means of following in schools or colleges the social history of England.

Mr. Norman Ault in a small book on *Life in Ancient Britain* (Longmans) meets a decided want by presenting a summary account of pre-Roman Britain according to the present state of knowledge, suited to the needs of the general reader and of the scholar not technically expert in archaeology.

The Cambridge University Press has lately published *The Laws of the Earliest English Kings*, edited and translated by F. L. Attenborough, fellow of Emmanuel College, being the first English edition since Thorpe (1840) and including the results of Liebermann's labors.

Professor F. M. Powicke, of Manchester, puts forth a monograph on *Ailred of Rievaulx and his Biographer Walter Daniel* (pp. 112), reprinted from the *Bulletin* of the John Rylands Library. The incentive to its preparation was the acquisition, by that library, of a manuscript of Walter's *Centum Sententiae*. All matters concerning Ailred are fully considered, in the light of all the materials and especially of Walter's life of him, the essential portions of which are printed in the appendix, from a manuscript belonging to Jesus College, Cambridge.

The second part of R. T. Gunther's *Early Science in Oxford* (London, Humphrey Milford) relates to early mathematicians, early mathematical instruments belonging to the university and the colleges, and mathematical instrument makers.

Two allied volumes of the Cambridge University Press are Miss Dorothy Chadwick's *Social Life in the Days of Piers Plowman* (pp. xiv,

126) and Mr. H. S. Bennett's *The Pastons and their England* (pp. xx, 290).

An important addition to the source-books for English constitutional history is J. R. Tanner's *Tudor Constitutional Documents, A. D. 1485-1603* (Cambridge, University Press, pp. xxii, 636), including a full historical commentary by the editor. An earlier period, and history partly political and partly social and economic, are covered in Miss Jessie H. Flemming's *England under the Lancastrians* (London, Longmans), which is an "intermediate source-book", apparently intended for secondary schools, and presents its extracts and documents in English translations.

M. von Boehn, who has previously written of France in the eighteenth century under the title *Rokoko*, has published *England im 18. Jahrhundert* (Berlin, Askanischer Verlag, 1921, pp. viii, 678).

Colonel H. C. Wylly's *Life of Lieutenant-General Sir Eyre Coote, K. B.* (Clarendon Press) is the fruit of long and careful study, and will be held authoritative.

Sidney and Beatrice Webb add to their valuable series of works on English local government a volume on *English Prisons under Local Government* (Longmans), dealing with the two hundred years preceding 1877, when the central government took over the prisons.

Lord George Hamilton has brought out a second volume of his *Parliamentary Reminiscences and Reflections*, covering the years 1886-1906, during which he was continually on the Front Bench, either in office or in opposition.

The *Scottish Historical Review* for April has a further study by Miss Margaret I. Adam, on Eighteenth Century Highland Landlords and the Poverty Problem. It has also a study of Eighteenth Century Medical Practice in Fife, by Sir Bruce Seton, based on doctors' accounts; several letters from Queen Anne to Godolphin, relating to Scotland; and an article on the Professional Pricker and his Test of Witchcraft, by Rev. W. T. Neill.

The Société Jersiaise has undertaken to publish the documents concerning the Channel Islands which are to be found in the archives of the neighboring French department of La Manche. The first two fascicles of the *Cartulaire de Jersey, Guernesey et des autres Iles Normandes* contain early documents from Mont St. Michel.

British government publications: *Calendar of Fine Rolls*, vol. VI., 1347-1356; *Calendar of State Papers, Venetian*, 1632-1636, ed. A. B. Hinds; *Report on the Manuscripts of the late Allan George Finch*, vol. II. [papers of Sir Heneage Finch, 1621-1682, earl of Nottingham and lord chancellor, his brother Sir John Finch, and other members of the family] (Historical Manuscripts Commission, pp. xxii, 651); *British and Foreign State Papers*, CXII., for 1919.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: W. A. Morris, *The Sheriffs and the Administrative System of Henry I.* (English Historical Review, April); W. T. Waugh, *The Great Statute of Praemunire* (*ibid.*); A. H. Sweet, *Ceremonial Privileges of the English Benedictines* (Washington University Studies, IX. 1); Courtney Kenny, *The Evolution of the Law of Blasphemy* (Cambridge Law Journal, I. 2); W. W. Sweet, *John Wesley, Tory* (Methodist Review, April); George Unwin, *The Transition to the Factory System* (English Historical Review, April); Viscount Haldane, *The Work for the Empire of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council* (Cambridge Law Journal, I. 2); Sir Frederick Pollock, *Viscount Bryce, O. M.* (Quarterly Review, April); Ernest Barker, *Lord Bryce* (English Historical Review, April); *South Africa, 1795-1921* (Army Quarterly, April).

FRANCE

Medieval France: a Companion to French Studies (Cambridge University Press), edited by Arthur Tilley, is a collection of ten monographs on political history, the army, the navy, philosophy, literature, archaeology, etc., by such high authorities as MM. Charles Langlois, Pierre Caron, Charles de la Roncière, A. Jeanroy, Lucien Foulet, and Sir Thomas Jackson, the whole making a comprehensive survey, which is to be followed by a similar one for modern France.

G. Boulen and O. Martin have published in *Des Fiez à l'Usage de France* (Paris, Sirey, 1921, pp. 110), a very important text for feudal law in France at the end of the fourteenth century. Though there have been previous editions, this edition replaces them, being based upon the study of twenty-seven different manuscripts and accompanied with critical explanation and comment.

A monograph of the first importance for the war "du Bien-Public" is H. Stein's *Charles de France, Frère de Louis XI.* (Paris, Picard, 1921, pp. ix, 871).

An episode in French foreign policy illustrating characteristics of eighteenth-century diplomacy is studied by P. Oursel in *La Diplomatie de la France sous Louis XVI.: Succession de Bavière et Paix de Teschen* (Paris, Plon, 1921, pp. 397).

Baron A. de Maricourt has published *Mémoires du Général Noguès, 1777-1853, sur les Guerres de l'Empire* (Paris, Lemerre). It is valuable because of the important positions held by Noguès, his varied experience, his insight and power of statement.

The theories of Saint-Simon, Fourier, Proudhon, and others with regard to international peace are set forth by J. L. Puech in *La Tradition Socialiste en France et la Société des Nations* (Paris, Garnier, 1921, pp. 230).

The second volume of L. Delabrousse's important monograph on *Joseph Magnin et son Temps, 1824-1910*, gives a minute and conscientious analysis of *Le Siège de Paris, le Ministère des Finances, le Gouvernement de la Banque de France* (Paris, Alcan, pp. 575) based on correspondence in the ministries of agriculture and commerce. Light is thrown on the origins of the Franco-Prussian war in E. Ollivier's *Lettres de l'Exil, 1870-1874* (Paris, Hachette, pp. 215), composed of letters written in the years immediately after the overthrow of his ministry. G. Bouniols has written of the same period in *Thiers au Pouvoir, 1871-1873* (Paris, Delagrave, 1922, pp. 357).

The first satisfactory life of the Duc d'Aumale is published by R. Valléry-Radot, *Le Duc d'Aumale d'après sa Correspondance avec Cuvillier Fleury, 1840-1871* (Paris, Plon, 1922, pp. ii, 384). It is an introduction to four volumes of correspondence.

A new edition of Vicomte A. de Calonne's *La Vie Agricole sous l'Ancien Régime dans le Nord de la France* (Paris, Mémoires de la Société des Antiquaires de Picardie, 1921, pp. x, 593) is the first since 1887 and contains much new material.

Though primarily intended as a work of local history A. Mousset's *Documents pour servir à l'Histoire de la Maison de Kergorlay en Bretagne* (Paris, Champion, 1921, pp. cv, 540) has general value because it contains many unpublished documents illustrative of Breton conditions from the Middle Ages to the present time. Similar materials on the history of Auvergne are made available in the Marquis de Lastic's *Chronique de la Maison de Lastic, d'après les Archives du Château de Parentignat et quelques autres Documents* (Montpellier, 1919-1921, 3 vols.).

A third volume of *Documents Inédits concernant la Ville et le Siège du Bailliage d'Amiens, Extraits des Régistres du Parlement de Paris et du Trésor des Chartes* (Paris, Picard, 1921, pp. 437), by E. Maugis, has been published, covering the years 1397-1471. Unlike the two preceding, this volume has much important material on public law and economic conditions. The first part shows the working of the fiscal system developed during the Hundred Years' War, the second the consequences of the partition of the bailliage of Amiens by the king and the Duke of Burgundy in 1435.

R. Reuss has published the first good French account of the *Histoire de Strasbourg depuis ses Origines jusqu'à nos Jours* (Paris, Fischbacher). This important book is the work of many years. Other recent books which deal with the same area are L. Batiffol's *Les Anciennes Républiques Alsaciennes* (Paris, Hemmerlé, 1921, pp. iv, 315) and *Le Rhin et la France: Histoire Politique et Économique* (Paris, Plon, 1922, pp. xix, 385) by J. Aulneau.

The period of the Revolution and First Empire is covered in the first volume of P. Masson's *Marseille depuis 1789* (Paris, Hachette, 1921).

The book is of especial importance for its study of the commerce and industry of Marseilles.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: E. Perels, *Eine Denkschrift Hinkmars von Reims im Prozess Rothads von Soissons* (Neues Archiv, XLIV. 1); F. Lot, *Conjectures Démographiques sur la France au IX^e Siècle*, II. (Le Moyen Age, May); Count de Calan, *La Noblesse Française au XVIII^e Siècle* (Revue des Sciences Politiques, January); Commandant Herlaint, *Les Enlèvements d'Enfants à Paris en 1720 et en 1750*, I., II. (Revue Historique, January, March); B. Combes de Patris, *Louis XV., la Légende et l'Histoire* (Revue des Études Historiques, January); F. P. Renaut, *Études sur le Pacte de Famille et la Politique Coloniale Française, 1760-1792* (Revue de l'Histoire des Colonies Françaises, 1922, 1); M. Marion, *Des Causes Financières de la Révolution* (Revue des Cours et Conférences, January 30); A. Cochin, *Les Sociétés de Pensée et la Révolution*, II. *La Liberté* (Le Correspondant, February 22); G. Lenôtre, *Les Agents Royalistes sous la Révolution, l'Affaire Perlet*, II., III. (Revue des Deux Mondes, January 15, February 15); Frédéric Masson, *Les Complots Jacobins au Lendemain de Brumaire* (Revue des Études Napoléoniennes, January-February); P. Marmottan, *Le Cardinal Maury et les Bonaparte* (Revue des Études Historiques, January); A. Augustin-Thierry, *Augustin Thierry d'après sa Correspondance*, V. *La Princesse Belgiojoso* (Revue des Deux Mondes, February 1).

ITALY, SPAIN, AND PORTUGAL

For beginners in Italian Professor John Van Horne, of the University of Illinois, edits a small book entitled *Il Risorgimento* (University of Chicago Press, pp. 168), containing six selections chosen as offering contemporary illustration of some of the most interesting phases of the Italian struggle for freedom and unity: Mazzini's letter of 1831 to Charles Albert; the first act of Rovetta's *Romanticismo* (1854); Mercantini's Hymn of Garibaldi; passages relating to the expedition of the Thousand to Sicily, from Garibaldi's *Memorie*; Cavour's speech of March 25, 1861, on the Roman question; and Carducci's oration of 1882 on the death of Garibaldi.

The second and third volumes of *Mazzini's Letters to an English Family*, completing, to his death in 1872, this record of his life edited by E. F. Richards, have been published (London, John Lane).

A discussion of recent political movements in Italy and their bearing upon the relations between France and Italy is to be found in *Communisme et Fascio en Italie* (Paris, Bossard, 1922, pp. 118) by J. Alazard.

A new volume of *Recherches sur l'Histoire Politique du Royaume Asturien, 718-910* (Tours, Arrault, 1921, pp. 364) is by L. Barrau-Dihigo, of the library of the Sorbonne.

El Cardenal Cisneros, Gobernador del Reino (Madrid, Imprenta Ibérica, 1921, pp. 434), by C. de Cedillo, is not only a biography of an influential prelate of the age of Ferdinand and Isabella but a study of the Spanish government at the time of Spain's greatness.

Professor Felix Rachfahl of Freiburg has published *Don Carlos, Kritische Untersuchung* (Freiburg i. B., Boltze, 1921, pp. iv, 168).

The past and future relations between Spain and Portugal are treated with learning and insight in a lecture by Dr. Ricardo Jorge published under the title *A Intercultura de Portugal e de Espanha* (Oporto, Araujo).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: William Miller, *Democracy at San Marino* (History, April); G. Goyau, *Sur l'Horizon du Vatican*, II. *L'Église et les Églises, Le Nouveau Pontificat* (Revue des Deux Mondes, March 1); V. Castañeda, *Relaciones Geográficas, Topográficas, e Históricas del Reino de Valencia, hechas en el siglo XVIII. á Ruego de Don Tomás López*, II. (Revista de Archivos, Bibliotecas y Museos, January).

GERMANY AND AUSTRIA

General review: P. Kehr, *Bericht über die Herausgabe der Monumenta Germaniae Historica 1920* (Neues Archiv, XLIV. 1). It is to be noted also that an account of a whole century of German historical scholarship is embodied in Professor Harry Bresslau's *Geschichte der Monumenta Germaniae Historica, im Auftrage ihrer Zentraldirektion bearbeitet* (Hanover, 1921, pp. xiii, 750), in itself a monumental work.

An excellent and penetrating use of the whole literature of the subject has been made by K. Hampe in *Der Zug nach dem Osten: die Kolonisation des Deutschen Volkes im Mittelalter* (Berlin, Teubner, 1921, pp. 108).

Dr. Albert Werminghoff's *Conrad Celtis und sein Buch über Nürnberg* (Freiburg i. B., Boltze) provides not only an elaborate biography but a learned and interesting picture of Nuremberg at the end of the fifteenth century.

An interesting account of a man typical of his time is S. Stern's *Karl Wilhelm Ferdinand Herzog zu Braunschweig und Lüneburg* (Hildesheim, 1921, pp. xvi, 402).

A valuable discussion of the events from the dismissal of Bismarck to the opening of the war is to be found in *Deutsche Geschichte unter Kaiser Wilhelm II.* (Leipzig, Deichert, 1921, pp. viii, 360) by C. Bornhak.

On the basis of reports found in archives at Strasbourg after the French occupation C. Schmidt has written *Les Plans Secrets de la Politique Allemande en Alsace-Lorraine, 1915-1916* (Paris, Payot, 1922, pp. 264).

La Constitution Allemande du 11 Août 1919 (Paris, Payot, 1921, pp. 364) by R. Brunet is not a mere analysis but a historical account of the background and setting of the new constitution of Germany. From that point of view it is the best book which has yet appeared.

A biography of importance to the political as well as to the commercial and naval history of Germany before and during the war, is that of *Albert Ballin, Direktor der Hamburg-Amerika Linie* (Berlin, Gerhard Stalling).

An important volume by a well-known authority is J. Redlich's *Das Oesterreichische Staats- und Reichsproblem: Geschichtliche Darstellung der inneren Politik der Habsburgischen Monarchie von 1848 bis zum Untergang des Reiches* (Leipzig, Der Neue Geist Verlag, 1921).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: H. Grisar, *Lutheralecten: V. Cur non Manus Nostras in Sanguine istorum Lavamus? VI. Melancthons Rätselhafte Nachgiebigkeit auf dem Augsburger Reichstag 1530* (Historisches Jahrbuch, XLI. 2); H. E. Feine, *Einwirkungen des Absoluten Staatsgedankens auf das Deutsche Kaisertum im 17. und 18. Jahrhundert* (Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, XLII., Germanistische Abt.); D. Sägmüller, *Der Rechtliche Begriff der Trennung von Kirche und Staat auf der Frankfurter Nationalversammlung 1848-1849* (Theologische Quartalschrift, CII. 3-4); C. Schweitzer, *Bismarcks Aeussere Politik und sein Christentum* (Preussische Jahrbücher, March); George Saunders, *The Resignation of Bismarck* (Quarterly Review, April); F. R. Fairchild, *German War Finance: a Review* [based on Ch. Rist, *Les Finances de Guerre de l'Allemagne*] (American Economic Review, June); Dr. P. Dirr, *Auswärtige Politik Kurt Eisners und der Bayerischen Revolution* (Süddeutsche Monatshefte, February); Joseph Szebenyei, *Hapsburg, Hungary, and Horthy* (Century Magazine, June).

NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM

Godefroid Kurth, 1847-1916: le Patriote, le Chrétien, l'Historien (Brussels, La Lecture au Foyer, 1922, pp. 142), by the late Professor Alfred Cauchie, contains two characteristic lectures by that lamented scholar, the one, on Kurth as patriot and Christian, delivered in Brussels in September, 1920, and the other, on Kurth as an historian, delivered in December of that year at the Belgian Historical Institute in Rome on the occasion of the resumption of the instruction interrupted by the war.

The chief matter in the *Bulletin* of the Commission Royale d'Histoire, LXXXIV. 4, is an important article in Flemish, "De Doopsgezinden te Antwerpen in de Zestiende Eeuw", by K. Vos.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: C. Terlinden, *La Politique Économique de Guillaume Ier, Roi des Pays-Bas, en Belgique, 1814-1830* (Revue Historique, January).

NORTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE

The first volume of the *Histoire de l'Expansion Coloniale des Peuples Européens*, by Professor Charles De Lannoy of Ghent and Professor Herman Vander Linden of Liège, was published in 1907, and related to the colonial efforts of Portugal and Spain. The second volume, relating to Dutch and Danish colonization, appeared in 1911, a brief chapter on Sweden being left for the third volume. The manuscript of that volume, describing the colonial expansion of France from the beginning to 1789, was destroyed in the German burning of Louvain, together with all M. Vander Linden's library and notes. M. De Lannoy now brings out in a pamphlet (Brussels, Lamertin, pp. 62), as all that can be done at present, the Swedish portion.

L. Mahlau has published the first volume of a *Geschichte der Freien Stadt Danzig* (Danzig, Danziger Verlagsgesellschaft, 1921, pp. 119). A single-volume history of Danzig is *Danzigs Geschichte* (Danzig, Kaffemann, 1921, pp. 235) by E. Keyser.

The historical background of the problem of Russian unity is set forth by E. Haumant in *Le Problème de l'Unité Russe* (Paris, Bossard, 1922, pp. 132).

Vospominaniya [Recollections], 1914-1919 (Berlin, Ladyshnikof, London, Jashke), by V. B. Stankevich, is one of the most valuable books on the period of Russian history indicated, the author having been a Socialist Revolutionary editor before the war, and having been in such various positions during the war as gave him opportunities of observing near at hand most of the important crises.

The Macmillan Company has published *Russia Today and Tomorrow*, by Professor Paul Miliukov, partly lectures delivered in America.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: F. Rousseau, *Un Ministre d'Alexandre III. et de Nicolas II., le Comte Witte*, II. (La Nouvelle Revue, February 15); M. Paléologue, *La Russie des Tsars pendant la Grande Guerre*, III. *La Mission de MM. Viviani et Albert Thomas*; IV. *L'Entrée en Guerre de la Roumanie*; V. *Le Désastre Roumain* (Revue des Deux Mondes, January 15, February 15, March 1); anon., *Le Mouvement Pangermaniste dans les Milieux Allemands de la Pologne Russe* (Le Correspondant, April 25); I. J. Blociszewski, *La Constitution Polonaise du 17 Mars 1921* (Revue des Sciences Politiques, January).

ASIA, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN

Gaudefroy-Demombynes's *Les Institutions Musulmanes* (Paris, Flammarion, 1921, pp. xii, 192) is an excellent manual based on the results of recent scholarship.

Reports of General Ducrot and of Admiral Le Barbier de Tinan, with other important documents illustrative of Napoleon III.'s Syrian expedi-

tion, are printed in *Le Liban et l'Expédition Française en Syrie, 1860-1861* (Paris, A. Picard, pp. x, 351), edited by Father Camille de Roche-monteix, S. J.

The second number of the *Journal of Indian History*, edited by Professor Shafaat Ahmad Khan of Allahabad, sustains the promise of its first issue, and contains articles of especial value, by the author and his staff, on sources for the history of British India in the seventeenth century preserved in the India Office and the Public Record Office, and on historical manuscripts in the libraries of India. The number also presents the beginning of a learned monograph on the Army of Ranjit Singh, by Sita Ram Kohli, and a translation of the Jesuit *Annual Letter* of 1648-1649 from Mogor.

The latest volume of the Oxford reprints concerning India is *The Private Life of an Eastern King*, by William Knighton (Oxford, Clarendon Press), which, originally published in 1855 and 1869, depicted vividly the life of the court of Oudh from narrations by a European adventurer in the service of the king and by a slave girl of the last queen.

Professor Paul S. Reinsch, American minister to China from 1913 to 1919, has brought out through Doubleday, Page, and Company a volume of recollections, entitled *An American Diplomat in China*.

A clear and careful study is presented by H. Tchen, *Les Relations Diplomatiques de la Chine et du Japon* (Paris, La Vie Universitaire, 1922, pp. 328).

The Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Division of Economics and History, has brought out a study of the *Conscription System in Japan*, by Gotaro Ogawa, D. C. L., professor of finance in the University of Kioto (Oxford University Press). The work is in two parts, first, an historical survey of the system of conscription, from its inauguration in 1873 to the present time, and second, a study of the economic effects of the system.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Aleš Hrdlička, *The Peopling of Asia* (Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, LX. 4); M. Pernot, *Angora: les Turcs entre l'Occident et l'Orient* (Revue des Deux Mondes, February 1); Tyler Dennett, *The United States and "Good Offices" in the East* (American Journal of International Law, January).

AFRICA, MEDIEVAL AND MODERN

Les Noirs de l'Afrique (Paris, Payot, 1921, pp. 160) is a historical essay on the negro peoples of Africa, their customs, religions, and art, by M. Delafosse.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: G. Sorel and L. Auriant, *Jeremy Bentham et l'Indépendance de l'Égypte* (Mercure de France, April 15); P. W. Wilson, *The Kingdom of Egypt* (World's Work, June).

AMERICA

GENERAL ITEMS

At the office of the Department of Historical Research in the Carnegie Institution of Washington most of the page-proof of Dr. Burnett's second volume of *Letters of Members of the Continental Congress* has been received, and preparation of the index has been begun. Mr. W. G. Leland arrived in Paris early in May, and is at work in the libraries. Mrs. N. M. M. Surrey will spend the autumn in Paris, completing the work which needs to be done *in situ* on her *Calendar* of papers relating to the Mississippi Valley. The manuscript for the first volume of Dr. L. F. Stock's *Proceedings and Debates in Parliament relating to North America*, running to 1689, is nearly completed. Miss Elizabeth Donnan, professor in Wellesley College, will spend the summer in further work upon her volume of documents upon the slave trade, and Professor J. S. Bassett will continue the editing of the *Correspondence of Andrew Jackson*. The Department has also received from Dr. Charles W. Hackett the first volume of the Bandelier Papers relating to Mexican and New Mexican history, collected in Spain by the late Dr. Adolph F. Bandelier for the Carnegie Institution and carefully edited and translated by Dr. Hackett. Miss Mary F. Griffin has taken the place of Miss Shirley Farr, resigned.

The situation with respect to government archives in Washington may be illustrated by the fact that all but the most frequently used portions of the archives and library of the Navy Department have been sent to the naval magazine at Bellevue, on the Potomac, several miles below Alexandria.

Among the recent accessions of the Division of Manuscripts of the Library of Congress are: executor's account book of Washington's estate, 1802-1830 (photostat copy); Lund Washington's account book while manager of Mount Vernon, 1782-1786, and personal accounts, 1782-1787 (photostat copy); papers of George Mason relating to the Constitutional Convention, including Mason's draft of his proposed Bill of Rights, his speech in the Constitutional Convention, amendments proposed to the Constitution, and Edmund Randolph's plan of a constitution (nine pieces, 1782-1788); miscellaneous papers relating to prizes taken by British cruisers, 1779 (18 pieces); miscellaneous land, religious, and other papers relating to Waldoboro, Warren, and other places in Maine, 1766-1854 (about 150 pieces); letters to Charles A. Dana, 1859-1882 (20 pieces); and an album of letters of Samuel F. Smith, 1883-1898, including several signed autograph copies of *America*.

The Pulitzer prize of \$2000 for the best book of the year upon the history of the United States has been awarded to Mr. James T. Adams for his book on *The Founding of New England*, reviewed in our October number (XXVII. 129).

The twentieth session of the International Congress of Americanists will be held at Rio de Janeiro in August, the twenty-first at Gothenburg, Sweden, in 1923, the chairman of the committee of organization in the latter case being Baron Erland Nordenskiöld, head of the department of ethnology in the museum of that city.

Professor Carl R. Fish has written an *Introduction to the Study of United States History* (pp. 75) for use in connection with university extension work (Madison, University of Wisconsin).

In the *Proceedings* of the American Antiquarian Society for April, 1921, Mr. John H. Edmonds, archivist of Massachusetts, has a paper on the Massachusetts Archives, chiefly consisting in a documented history of those archives, extending to 1836. It is followed by the text of several interesting papers from the archives. Mr. Henry De Puy contributes nine Andrew Jackson letters, correspondence of Andrew Jackson and Samuel Swartwout, 1823-1825. The main element in the number (159 pp.), however, is a series of long communications of William McCulloch to Isaiah Thomas, 1812-1815, intended to supplement Thomas's *History of Printing in America*, and replete with curious and detailed information concerning printing in Pennsylvania.

Judicial Controversies on Federal Appellate Jurisdiction (pp. 58) is a privately printed address delivered in June, 1921, by Colonel Alexander R. Lawton of Savannah, as president of the Georgia Bar Association. It is especially rich in Georgian material on its topic, dwelling especially on Judge Benning's opinion in *Padelford vs. Savannah* (1854).

The American Party System: an Introduction to the Study of Political Parties in the United States, by Professor Charles E. Merriam of Chicago, is from the press of Macmillan.

Mr. Robert W. Neeser, formerly secretary of the Naval History Society, has performed a useful historical and patriotic service by preparing a small book on *Ship Names of the United States Navy: their Meaning and Origin* (New York, Moffat, Yard, and Company).

Dr. George F. Black, of the New York Public Library, in *Scotland's Mark on America*, published by the Scottish section of "America's Making" (New York, 1921, pp. 126), brings together a biographical list briefly characterizing the career of more than 1300 Scots in America.

In the March number of the *Journal of the Presbyterian Historical Society* are found the concluding part of the Journal of Rev. and Mrs. Lemuel Foster, edited by Professor Harry T. Stock, and a paper on the Pioneer Presbyterians of New Providence, Virginia, by S. Gordon Smyth.

The department of ecclesiastical history in the Catholic University of America has just inaugurated, with four substantial and creditable volumes, a series of *Studies in American Church History*, published under the editorial care of Professor Peter Guilday. Of these volumes the

first is Father Jean Dilhet's *État de l'Église Catholique ou Diocèse des États-Unis de l'Amérique Septentrionale* (pp. xxv, 140, 263), written about 1800 and now translated and edited by Rev. Patrick W. Browne, S. T. D.; the second, *Thomas Cornwaleys, Commissioner and Counsellor of Maryland* (pp. x, 140), by Rev. George B. Stratemeier, O. P.; the third, *The Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 1822-1922* (pp. x, 196), by Rev. Edward J. Hickey; the fourth, *The Catholic Hierarchy of the United States, 1790-1922* (pp. xiv, 223), by Rev. John H. O'Donnell, C. S. C.

ITEMS ARRANGED IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

The American Geographical Society of New York has brought out *A Description of Early Maps, Originals and Facsimiles, 1452-1611*, by Dr. Edward L. Stevenson. The maps described are a part of the permanent wall exhibition of the society, and there is besides a partial list of others found in the society's library. The same society announces the reprint of *A Short Account of the First Settlement of the Provinces of Virginia, Maryland, New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, by the English* (London, 1735), of which only five copies are known. The reprint will include a facsimile reproduction in color of Captain John Smith's map, with extensions by John Senex.

The *Magazine of History* prints in the October number several letters of Washington.

Students of the diplomacy of the Revolution should know of the existence of Don Valentín Urtazun's *Historia Diplomática de América*, pt. I., *La Emancipación de las Colonias Británicas*, t. I., *La Alianza Francesa* (Pamplona, Higinio Coronas, 1920, pp. 560).

The Federal Convention of 1787: an International Conference Adequate to its Purpose, by Arthur D. Call, secretary of the American Peace Society and editor of the *Advocate of Peace*, is issued by the American Peace Society with an evident purpose, to emphasize the Federal Convention as international in character, and the Constitution as therefore the worthiest model (in some essential features, at least) for that greater association of nations toward which the world aspires. The story of the Convention is briefly but effectively told, with emphasis upon two aspects of the Constitution, namely, that it created a government of laws and not of men; and that the central government operates directly upon individuals and not upon states. The booklet contains also texts of the Declaration of Independence, the Articles of Confederation, the Constitution, and the American Peace Society's "Suggestions for a Governed World".

The Manning Association of Billerica, Massachusetts, has brought out a remarkable and hitherto unpublished manuscript, written by William Manning in the year 1798 and only recently discovered in the old Manning manse at North Billerica. It is entitled *The Key of Liberty*, to

which is added this characterization by the author: "Shewing the Causes why a free government has Always Failed, and a Remidy against it". It is addressed to "the Republicans, Farmers, Mekanicks, and Labourers in the United States of Amarica, By a Labourer". Chief among the causes that "Ruen Republicks" is "a Conceived Difference of Interests Between those that Labour for a Living and those that git a Living without Bodily Labour". Manning has in a way anticipated Marx, yet he does not go to the length of prescribing a dictatorship of the proletariat. "Although their are many caulings by which men live honistly without Labour, yet as Labour is the soul parrant of all property by which all are seported, therefore the caulung aught to be honourable and the Labourer respected." "The ondly Remidi is knowledge"; and "the prinsaple knowledge nesecary for a free man to have is obtained by the Libberty of the press or publick newspapers". "But this kind of knowledge is almost ruened of late by the doings of the few." Therefore he proposes an association of "those who Labour for a Living", and the establishment of a "Magazein" for their better information. Incidentally he pays his respects to the Jay "treety" at length and often, and he has some first-hand information concerning the Shays Rebellion. Mr. S. E. Morison furnishes an appreciative and elucidating preface and numerous explanatory notes.

Major Howell Tatum's Journal, kept while he was topographical engineer (1814) to General Jackson, constitutes vol. VII; nos. 1, 2, and 3, of *Smith College Studies in History*. The writer of the journal had been a captain of North Carolina troops in the Revolution, had settled in Nashville as a lawyer about the same time that Jackson arrived, and had been attorney general of the state, and then judge of the superior court. He was appointed topographical engineer by Jackson in June, 1814, and began his services at Jackson's headquarters at the junction of the Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers July 21 following. About one-third of the journal consists of a topographical survey of the Alabama River from that point down to its junction with the Tombigbee, with remarks upon the character of the country. The remainder of the journal is an account of the movements and actions of Jackson's army from August 19, 1814, to January 20, 1815, and is a valuable first-hand narrative of events, particularly of the battle of New Orleans and its antecedent actions. The journal, the original of which is in the office of the chief engineer of the United States army, is edited, with an introductory note, by Professor John S. Bassett.

Notes on Land and Sea, 1850, is the journal of Dr. Robert F. Evans of Shelbyville, Tennessee, written while on the way to California (Badger).

The first series of the *Official Records of the Union and Confederate Navies in the War of the Rebellion*, containing the records and documents of the Union Navy, having been completed by the issue of the twenty-

seventh volume, the Navy Department has now issued the first of three volumes which will compose series 2, comprising the records and documents of the Confederate Navy. The volume (pp. 980, and 21 plates) is edited by Captain C. C. Marsh.

A useful little book in the *Lake English Classics* (Chicago, Scott, Foresman, and Company) is *Selections from the Writings of Abraham Lincoln*, edited for school use by Professor J. G. deR. Hamilton of North Carolina.

Volume II. (1868-1872) of Ellis P. Oberholtzer's *History of the United States since the Civil War* has come from the press (Macmillan).

At the time of the celebration of the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of President Rutherford B. Hayes, October 4 next, under the auspices of the Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, the first volumes of the *Diary and Letters* of President Hayes will be published. He kept a diary from the days of his boyhood to the end of his life. With the letters, now preserved in the Memorial Library at Spiegel Grove State Park, in the custody of the society, the publication will make about four volumes, edited by President Hayes's biographer, Mr. Charles R. Williams of Princeton.

Chauncey M. Depew's *My Memories of Eighty Years*, chapters from which, with the title "Leaves from my Autobiography", appeared in *Scribner's Magazine*, has been published in book form (Scribner).

Through Three Centuries: Colver and Rosenberger Lives and Times, 1620-1922, by Jesse L. Rosenberger, recounts in three brief chapters the history of the Colvers in early days in New England, then relates more particularly the life-story of Rev. Nathaniel Colver, D.D. (1794-1870), whose ministry, beginning in Vermont, counts long years of service in the state of New York, in Boston, Detroit, Cincinnati, and Chicago; of his son, Rev. Charles K. Colver (1821-1896), whose earlier pastorates were in Massachusetts, the later in Illinois and Wisconsin; and of the latter's daughter and her husband who is the author of this volume (University of Chicago Press).

Adventures in Idealism: a Personal Record of the Life of Professor H. L. Sabsovich, privately printed by his widow, in a volume of 208 pages, is an interesting and profitable sketch of a Russian Jew who came to America as a young man in 1887, and occupied himself until his death in 1915 with earnest labors for the good of the Hebrews in this country, especially in lines of agricultural development. He was for many years head of the Woodbine Agricultural School in New Jersey, an institution of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, and later was for several years general agent of that fund.

William F. McCombs, the President Maker, by Maurice F. Lyons, is from the press of the Bancroft Company, Cincinnati.

A Review of the American Forces in Germany (pp. 442), by James G. Adams, is published in Brooklyn by the author (1189 East 24th Street).

LOCAL ITEMS ARRANGED IN GEOGRAPHICAL ORDER

NEW ENGLAND

The Maine Historical Society celebrated, April 11, 1922, in its library building in Portland, the centennial anniversary of its organization. The principal papers read on the occasion were by President Sills of Bowdoin College and Hon. Augustus F. Moulton of Portland, the first dealing with the society's career in Brunswick, 1822-1880, the latter with its history in Portland from 1881 to 1922. Rev. Dr. Henry S. Burrage paid a tribute to Hon. John A. Poor for his valuable services to the society in its earlier period. In the autumn of this year the society will observe the tercentenary of the grant of the Province of Maine by the Council of New England to Sir Ferdinando Gorges and Captain John Mason. Dr. Burrage will deliver the address.

The Massachusetts Historical Society has published, at the charge of the Dowse Fund, volume III. of its reprint of the *Journals of the House of Representatives of Massachusetts* (pp. x, 228), covering the proceedings from May, 1721, to March, 1722. The proceedings include many contentions between governor, council, and lower house, of the sort which our colonial representatives loved, many records of relations with the eastern Indians, and a multitude of details respecting persons and things in the province. The original prints being almost as rare as manuscript, it may fairly be said that the volume adds more to our knowledge of Massachusetts history in the two years named than all previously accessible sources combined.

A short street, of considerable local fame and some historical importance, is commemorated in a pleasing volume entitled *Old Park Street and its Vicinity* (Boston, Houghton Mifflin Company), by Dr. Robert M. Lawrence, who furnishes a gossip history of the locality, street, and each individual house.

The Rhode Island Historical Society has acquired the Revolutionary War muster-roll of Captain Elijah Lewis's company, the gift of Mr. H. H. Rogers, and the record book of the Warren and Barrington Toll Bridge Company, 1857-1870, the gift of Mr. Fred A. Arnold. In the January number of the society's *Bulletin* is found an extensive account of Early Rhode Island Grist Mills.

The Connecticut Historical Society has lately received from Mrs. Susan E. Johnson Hudson, of Stratford, a second and final collection of Johnson papers, comprising more than a thousand letters written to members of the family during the period from 1800 to 1850, and supplementing the correspondence of William Samuel Johnson and his relatives, a collection of more than fifteen hundred letters, which the society received from the same source in 1913.

In a forthcoming book called *Captain Nathaniel Brown Palmer, an Old-Time Sailor of the Seas* (Macmillan), John R. Spears relates the life and adventures of a Stonington sealer and voyager, explorer of the Antarctic region, and captain in the China trade.

MIDDLE COLONIES AND STATES

The October number of the *Quarterly Journal of the New York State Historical Association* contains a paper by Alice Davis on the Administration of Benjamin Fletcher in New York, and the Journal of Joseph Avery, a Presbyterian minister, recording a journey from his home in Tyringham, Berkshire County, Massachusetts, to the Genesee Country in 1799.

Among the articles in the July number of the *New York Genealogical and Biographical Record* are the History and Vital Records of Christ's First Presbyterian Church of Hempstead, Long Island, contributed by John D. Fish, and an account, by Alice D. Weekes, of Francis Weekes, friend and sometime companion of Roger Williams, but later a settler on Long Island.

The April number of the *New York Historical Society Quarterly Bulletin* contains a paper by Professor James H. Breasted on the Edwin Smith Papyrus, an Egyptian Medical Treatise of the Seventeenth Century before Christ. Dr. William S. Thomas contributes a descriptive catalogue of some Revolutionary diaries. It should be remarked that James Allen of Pennsylvania was not a member of the Continental Congress, although his brother, Andrew Allen, was a member of the Congress from November, 1775, to May, 1776.

A Century of Banking in New York, 1822-1922, by Henry W. Lanier, is from the press of George H. Doran Company.

The April number of the *Proceedings of the New Jersey Historical Society* contains a paper, by William H. Benedict, on Travel across New Jersey in the Eighteenth Century and Later; continuations of a Young Man's Journal of 1800-1813, and of the Conduct Revolutionary Record Abstracts; and an eye-witness account by a German officer of the first appearance of American troops in the second battle of the Marne.

The October number of the *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* contains an article on the Life and Works of Benjamin West, by Hon. Hampton L. Carson; the Washington Pedigree, Corrigenda and Addenda, by Charles H. Browning; and a continuation of the materials pertaining to the Second Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, by Dr. W. A. N. Dorland.

The Whig Party in Pennsylvania, by Henry R. Mueller, is of the series of *Columbia University Studies in History, Economics, and Public Law*.

Pennsylvania: a Record of the University's Men in the Great War is issued as a supplement to the *Alumni Register* (October, 1920).

In the April number of *Papers* read before the Lancaster County Historical Society are a letter from the committee of safety in Lancaster to the Continental Congress, June, 1775, and part I. of an Autobiography of William Michael, by George Erisman. The May number contains Lancaster County Petitions, etc., to the Supreme Executive Council, 1784-1790, by H. H. Shenk; and in the June number are some Historical Notes from the Records of Augusta County, Virginia, by Charles E. Kemper.

The April number of the *Western Pennsylvania Magazine* contains the concluding chapters of Charles W. Dahlinger's history of Fort Pitt; a biographical sketch of the late Senator Knox, by Edwin W. Smith; Ten Years on Historic Ground: Early and Later Days at the Pittsburgh Point, by Rev. Dr. Morgan M. Sheedy; and the Life and Times of Robert King, Revolutionary Patriot, by Henry King Siebeneck.

Among other results of a recent expedition to the Swedish archives, Professor Amandus Johnson, of the University of Pennsylvania, has translated into English, from the manuscript, the *Geographica* of Peter Lindström, military engineer in New Sweden 1654-1655, a document of great value for the history of the colony. The translation will be published in the autumn, accompanied by reproductions of its maps.

SOUTHERN COLONIES AND STATES

The March number of the *Maryland Historical Magazine* contains the Civil War Diary of General Isaac R. Trimble, edited by W. S. Myers; a biography, by George C. Keidel, of Mrs. Richard Caton, daughter of Charles Carroll of Carrollton; a continuation of Dr. Bernard C. Steiner's biography of Senator James A. Pearce, and also of the series of Provincial Records.

In the *Eighteenth Annual Report* of the library board and librarian of the Virginia State Library, there is included a translation, by Mr. Rosewell Page, of Quesnay de Beaupaire's *Mémoire, Status, et Prospectus, concernant l'Académie des États-Unis de l'Amérique, établie à Richemond* (Paris, 1788).

The Virginia State Library has recently received by transfer from the office of the state auditor all the manuscript land-tax books (1782-1863) from the several counties, and from Princess Anne County four volumes of records and many separate documents. The library has also received 2460 photostat copies from the 12,000 rolls of Virginia Confederate troops preserved in Washington.

The April number of the *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* devotes its pages to articles having special interest in view of the Vir-

ginia Historical Pageant (May 22-28), then approaching. They are: the Native Tribes of Virginia, by David I. Bushnell, jr ; the First University in America, an address delivered by Capt. W. Gordon McCabe at Dutch Gap on May 31, 1911, at the unveiling of the commemorative monument erected by the Virginia Society of Colonial Dames; the Real Beginning of Democracy in America, the Virginia Assembly of 1619, by Mary N. Stanard; the Settlement of the Valley, by Charles E. Kemper; Before the Gates of the Wilderness Road, the Settlement of Southwestern Virginia, by Judge Lyman Chalkley; and the Virginians on the Ohio and Mississippi in 1742, by Fairfax Harrison. Mr. Harrison's article gives for the first time an authoritative account of the expedition of Howard, Salling, and their party from the Valley of Virginia to New Orleans in 1742 and of Salling's escape from French captivity. A special feature of this issue of the *Magazine* is a number of Virginia portraits: Washington, Jefferson, Madison, Marshall, Lee, Jackson, Johnston, Stuart, and Matthew F. Maury.

Among the varied contents of the April number of the *William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine* are: a note, by A. J. Morrison, concerning Colonel William Tatham (1752-1819) and other Virginia engineers; the Will of William Parks, the first printer in Virginia, with a note by Lawrence C. Wroth; some letters taken from Rind's *Virginia Gazette* (1774) pertaining to William and Mary College; and some letters of Gen. Edward Carrington to Alexander Hamilton in 1791 relative to home manufactures in Virginia.

Several pages of the April number of *Tyler's Quarterly Historical and Genealogical Magazine* are devoted to pointing out the primacy of Virginia in many phases of the national development, and the leadership of Virginia in the pre-Revolutionary period. Of particular interest in this issue of the *Magazine* is a text of George Percy's "Trew Relacyon", a copy of which, from the original at Petworth House, England, was recently obtained by Dr. Tyler, and is now in possession of the Virginia State Library. There is also some correspondence (1767-1772) of John Norton, including letters of George Wythe, John Page, jr., and E. H. Moseley.

Travels in Virginia in Revolutionary Times, 1769-1802, edited by Alfred J. Morrison, has been brought out in Lynchburg by the J. P. Bell Company.

The October number of the *South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine* contains, besides continuations hitherto mentioned, a body of material on the Hyrne Family, compiled by Miss Mabel L. Webber.

The *Transactions*, no. 26, of the Huguenot Society of South Carolina, contains the address of the president, Mr. Thomas W. Bacot, delivered before the society in April, 1921, on the subject of some Huguenot settlements in South Carolina, and also a Huguenot Exhortation pro-

nounced at Pons, December 19, 1677, by Rev. Samuel Prioleau. This exhortation, which is given in facsimile and in an English translation by Rev. W. T. Riviere, is contributed, with an introduction, by Professor Yates Snowden.

The March number of the *Georgia Historical Quarterly* contains a paper, by Dr. Roland M. Harper, on the Development of Agriculture in Upper Georgia from 1850 to 1880; one by Judge Beverly D. Evans on the Code Napoleon; and a continuation of the Howell Cobb Papers, edited by Dr. R. P. Brooks. This installment includes a message from Governor Cobb to the general assembly of Georgia, November 8, 1853, concerning which the editor states that it is the only message of considerable importance transmitted during Cobb's administration.

The Alabama department of archives and history has instituted an active campaign for acquiring possession, under a legislative act of 1915, of the aboriginal mounds and town sites, old forts, and other places of historic interest within the boundaries of the state. The Alabama Anthropological Society, which has located 193 town sites within those boundaries, is actively assisting. By the reservation of parks and the placing of tablets or markers, the places acquired will be given the position of historical memorials. The last-named society, by an ingenious use of the mimeograph, succeeds in issuing to its members a monthly magazine called *Arrow Points*, the contents of which are interesting articles, drawings, and photographs relating to Indian remains and the Indian history of the state.

Dr. Armand Remy has deposited with the Louisiana Historical Society an extensive and elaborate manuscript history of Louisiana from its earliest period to 1815, written by his father, Henry Remy, a man of French birth and a resident of Louisiana from 1836 to 1867. The narrative, written in French, is regarded by those who have examined it as of much importance.

WESTERN STATES

The fifteenth annual meeting of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association was held at Iowa City on May 11 and 12. The presidential address was by Mr. William E. Connelley of the Kansas State Historical Society. Among the papers we note one on the Activities of New Orleans in behalf of the Texas Revolution, by Professor J. E. Winston of Sophie Newcomb College; one on Nativism in the Mississippi Valley in the Forties and Fifties, by Dr. George M. Stephenson; one on Recognition of Mexican Governments by the United States since 1857, by Professor C. W. Hackett, of Texas; and one on Kentucky Neutrality in 1861, by Professor W. P. Shortridge, of Louisville.

Articles in the March number of the *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* are: the Relation of Philip Phillips to the Repeal of the Missouri Compromise in 1854, by Dr. H. Barrett Learned; the Beginnings

of Railroads in the Southwest, by R. S. Cotterill; and the Policy of Albany and English Westward Expansion, by Arthur H. Buffinton. In the section of Notes and Documents are found a memorial of the year 1763, entitled Hints Relative to the Division and Government of the Conquered and Newly Acquired Countries in America, with an introduction by Verner W. Crane; and a note by Dr. Everett S. Brown concerning Jefferson's plan for a military colony in Orleans Territory.

In the October number of the *Ohio Archaeological and Historical Quarterly* are three articles by C. B. Galbreath, namely, the Anti-Slavery Movement in Columbiana County, an account of Edwin Coppoc, a participant in the Harper's Ferry raid, and of his brother, Barclay Coppoc, also one of John Brown's men. The paper of chief importance in the January number is the Political Campaign of 1875 in Ohio, by Forrest W. Clonts. Articles in the April number are: General Joshua Woodrow Sill, by Albert Douglas; Seneca John, Indian Chief, by Basil Meek; the Ohio State University in the World War, by Professor Wilbur H. Siebert; and Three Anti-Slavery Newspapers, by Annetta C. Walsh.

The Indiana Historical Commission has issued (Bulletin no. 15) the *Proceedings* (pp. 157) of the third annual conference on Indiana history, held under the auspices of the Society of Indiana Pioneers, the Indiana Historical Society, and the Indiana Historical Commission, at Indianapolis, Dec. 9-10, 1921.

Articles in the June number of the *Indiana Magazine of History* are: George H. Proffit, his Day and Generation, by George R. Wilson; History of the Know Nothing Party in Indiana, by Carl F. Brand; and Jesse Kimball, Pioneer, by George W. and Helen P. Beattie.

The Illinois State Historical Library is preparing for publication in the *Illinois Historical Collections* the diary of Orville H. Browning (1810-1881), one of the founders of the Republican party in Illinois, United States senator from 1861 to 1863, secretary of the interior in the Cabinet of President Johnson, and member of the Illinois constitutional convention, 1869-1870. The diary, which covers the period from 1850 to 1881, is believed to be of great importance for the politics of the Civil War period. It is being edited by Theodore C. Pease and James G. Randall.

The *Transactions* of the Illinois State Historical Society, 1919, includes the following papers: the Scots and their Descendants in Illinois, being the annual address, by Thomas C. MacMillan; Clark E. Carr, a tribute to the late honorary president of the society, by George A. Lawrence; the War Work of the Women of Illinois, by Mrs. Joseph T. Bowen; the Agricultural Development of Illinois since the Civil War, by Eugene Davenport; the Life and Services of Joseph Duncan, Governor of Illinois, 1834-1838, by Elizabeth Duncan Putnam; William Murray, Trader and Land Speculator in the Illinois Country, by Anna E

Marks; and Captain John Baptiste Saucier at Fort Chartres in the Illinois, 1751-1763, by John F. Snyder. Papers in the *Transactions* of 1920 are: Fifty Years with Bench and Bar of Southern Illinois, the annual address, by Oliver A. Harker; Benjamin D. Walsh, First State Entomologist of Illinois, by Mrs. Edna A. Tucker; Greene County, born 100 Years ago, by Charles Bradshaw; a Quarter of a Century in the Stock Yards District, by Miss Mary E. McDowell; Illinois Women in the Middle Period, by A. C. Cole; Side Lights on Illinois Suffrage History, by Miss Grace W. Trout; and Scots and Scottish Influence in Congress, an Historic and Anthropological Study, by Arthur MacDonald.

Among the contents of the October, 1920, number of the *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society* are: Illinois Women of the Middle Period, by A. C. Cole; the Building of a State: the Story of Illinois, by A. Milo Bennett; Life in the Army (1867-1869), by Cynthia J. Capron; the Diary of Salome Paddock Enos, 1815-1860, with an introduction by Louise I. Enos; and Some Personal Recollections of Peter Cartwright, by William Epler.

William Clayton's Journal: a Daily Record of the Journey of the Original Company of Mormon Pioneers from Nauvoo, Illinois, to the Valley of the Great Salt Lake, put forth by the Clayton Family Association, is published in Salt Lake City by the *Deseret News*.

Among the contents of the May number of the *Register of the Kentucky State Historical Society* are: the Discovery of Kentucky, by W. R. Jillson; some materials relating to the First Explorations of Daniel Boone, by the same writer; History of the County Court of Lincoln County, by Lucien Beckner; Correspondence between Governor Isaac Shelby and General William Henry Harrison during the War of 1812; and some Reminiscences from the Life of Cave Johnson.

A History of Elizabethtown, Kentucky, and its Surroundings, written in 1869, by Samuel Haycraft, has been published by the Woman's Club of Elizabethtown.

Among the contents of the March number of the *Wisconsin Magazine of History* are: Memories of a Busy Life, by General Charles King; the Services and Collections of Lyman Copeland Draper, by Louise P. Kellogg; Wisconsin's Saddest Tragedy (the killing of Charles C. P. Arndt by James R. Vineyard in the council chamber of the Territory of Wisconsin, Feb. 11, 1842), by M. M. Quaife; a continuation of the letters of E. J. Canright, a soldier in the Great War; and a letter written from Racine, Wisconsin, in 1843, by H. S. Durand.

In the issue of February-May, 1921 (double number), of the *Minnesota History Bulletin* is found a very suggestive discourse by Professor Joseph Schafer on the Microscopic Method applied to History, a paper read at the annual meeting of the Minnesota Historical Society in January, 1921.

The principal article in the October number of the *Annals of Iowa* is the Lewis and Clark Expedition in its relation to Iowa History and Geography, by David C. Mott. There are also some reprints from *Gregg's Dollar Monthly and Old Settlers' Memorial*, among them, Black Hawk: some Account of his Life, Death, and Resurrection.

Two articles principally occupy the pages of the April number of the *Iowa Journal of History and Politics*, namely, an account by William Clark of a Trip across the Plains in 1857, and a paper on the Judiciary of the Territory of Iowa, by Jacob A. Swisher.

The May number of the *Palimpsest* contains an account, by John C. Parish, of the First Mississippi Bridge, and a reprint, from the *Chicago Daily Press*, September 24, 1857, of an argument by Abraham Lincoln before the United States Circuit Court as attorney for the Railroad Bridge Company.

The Missouri Historical Society has received from Miss Lucia L. Bates, granddaughter of Frederick Bates, governor of Missouri, 1824-1826, an important body of the papers of Frederick Bates, and of his more distinguished brother, Edward Bates, attorney general in Lincoln's Cabinet.

The State Historical Society of Missouri is preparing for publication the *Messages and Proclamations of Missouri Governors*, which will extend to six volumes. It is expected that the first three volumes of the series, covering the years 1820-1870, will be ready this year. The volumes will also include biographical sketches of each of the governors, prepared by competent hands.

Volume X. of the *South Dakota Historical Collections* (Pierre, [1921], pp. 168) contains articles on Nicollet and Fremont, on Dakota in the Fifties, on the Astorians in South Dakota, on World War Activities in that state, on Mennonites there, and special historical sketches of Union County.

The October-December number of *Nebraska History and Record of Pioneer Days* contains an account of Historical Sites in Nebraska, by Addison E. Sheldon, and a Revenant Cheyenne, by the same writer.

In the April number of the *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* appears a first installment of a study of the Indian Policy of the Republic of Texas, by Anna Muckleroy; an Appreciation of Edward Hopkins Cushing, by his son, E. B. Cushing; and a continuation of the Bryan-Hayes Correspondence.

A History of the Southern Pacific, by Stuart Daggett, has been brought out in New York by the Ronald Press.

The working library and papers of the late Senator Francis G. Newlands of Nevada, which are of great importance to the history of the development of irrigation and of the improvement of river systems, par-

ticularly the Mississippi, have come into the possession of the Nevada Historical Society. The society already has the papers of the late Senator William M. Stewart, important to the history of the silver question.

The March number of the *Oregon Historical Quarterly* has an article by C. F. Coan on the Adoption of the Reservation Policy for the Indians in the Pacific Northwest, 1853-1855; the first installment of a History of the Oregon Mission Press, of which the first issue was of 1839, by Howard M. Ballou of the Hawaiian Historical Society; and articles by T. C. Elliott on Jonathan Carver's Source for the Name Oregon, and on the subordinate relation of his endeavors to those of Major Robert Rogers, and by Robert M. Gatke on the First Indian School of the Pacific Northwest.

Among the articles in the April number of the *Washington Historical Quarterly* are: the Loss of the *Tonquin* (1811), by Judge F. W. Howay; the Background of the Purchase of Alaska, by Victor J. Farrar; and some reminiscences of Christina M. M. Williams, daughter of Angus MacDonald, recorded by William S. Lewis and annotated by J. A. Meyers.

CANADA

Abbé J. M. Grossetête's treatise on the French cod fisheries, *La Grande Pêche de Terre-Neuve et d'Islande* (Rennes, *Presse de Bretagne*, 1921, pp. 421) is a thesis for the doctorate of laws, and is confined to the French operations, but is an excellent description of the present industry in all its features, and is preceded by an historical introduction which will be of value to many American students.

Articles in the June number of the *Canadian Historical Review* are: Canada and South Africa, by Alan F. Hattersley; Intra-Imperial Aspects of Britain's Defence Question, 1870-1900, by Paul Knaplund, of the University of Wisconsin; and the Early Days of Representative Government in British Columbia, by W. N. Sage. Reginald G. Trotter contributes a note on Lord Monck and the Great Coalition of 1864, accompanied by the memoranda exchanged June 17, 1864, between Governor General Monck and Sir Étienne Taché, the prime minister.

Volume X. of the *Papers and Records* of the Wentworth Historical Society (Hamilton, Ontario) has for its principal content a reprint of the *Historical Sketch of the County of Wentworth and the Head of the Lake* (Hamilton, 1897), by J. H. Smith.

AMERICA, SOUTH OF THE UNITED STATES

The February number of the *Hispanic American Historical Review* has three historical articles: one on the Treaty of Tordesillas and the Argentine-Brazilian Boundary Settlement, by Miss Mary W. Williams of Goucher College; one on the history of Central American Union, by

Mr. Edward Perry; and an address on New Constitutional Tendencies in Hispanic America, by Professor Manoel de Oliveira Lima of the Catholic University of America. There is also part I. of a bibliography of Chilean Literature, by Dr. Sturgis E. Leavitt of the University of North Carolina.

Professor Halford L. Hoskins of Tufts College has prepared a *Guide to Latin-American History* (pp. 121), "intended primarily to furnish a means of access to the various aspects of development of those states which are collectively termed Latin America". The work is in form a syllabus, with "brief references", lists of "longer accounts", and of "additional readings", appended to each topical outline. There are also seventeen pages of classified bibliography and a list of outline maps, with suggestions for their use. Almost half the syllabus is concerned with Latin-American problems and collective development, on the one hand, and Pan-American and International relations, on the other, with special regard to commercial and economic aspects and problems.

Señor Humberto Julio Paoli, of Banfield in Argentina, expects soon to publish, as the beginning of a *Colección de Libros referentes a la Ciencia Hispano-Americana*, reprints of three books of some rarity in that field: Alvaro Barba, *Arte de los Metales* (Madrid, 1729); Nicolás Monardes, *Historia Medicinal de Nuestras Indias Occidentales* (Seville, 1580); and Peres de Verges, *Los Nueve Libros de Re Metallica* (Madrid, 1569).

The Cortes Society is planning to publish soon the excessively rare work relating to Brazil entitled *Historia da Provincia Sancta Cruz*, by Pero de Magalhães de Gandavo (Lisbon, 1576). The first volume will contain a facsimile of the Portuguese text as published, with a translation into English by Mr. John B. Stetson, jr.; the second volume will contain the translations of three important documents relating to the same subject, with a commentary and notes by the translator. Other translations which will appear later are the narratives of the conquest of Mexico by Andrés de Tapia and Francisco de Aguilar, eye-witnesses, and of Peru by Miguel de Estete.

The Life of Enos Nuttall, Archbishop of the West Indies, by Mr. Frank Cundall, of the Jamaica Institute, with a foreword by the Archbishop of Canterbury, is brought out by Macmillan.

The Copper and Bronze Ages in South America, by Baron Erland Nordenskiöld of the Gothenburg Museum in Sweden (Gothenburg, 1921, pp. vii, 197), makes an important contribution to American archaeology by careful scientific studies centring especially around the relations of the age of copper to the succeeding age of bronze.

The latest publication of the Hakluyt Society is the *Journal of the Travels and Labours of Father Samuel Fritz in the River of the Amazons between 1686 and 1723*, translated and edited by Rev. Dr. George Edmund-

son from the manuscript discovered by him in the Biblioteca Publica of Evora in Portugal. Father Fritz is of note for cartographical work on the upper regions of the Amazon.

The Venezuela *Boletín de la Academia Nacional de la Historia*, V. 2 (Caracas, December, 1921), prints twenty-nine army bulletins of Bolívar of August–December, 1813, and a body of reports made to the Asamblea Popular of San Francisco in January, 1814. The bulletins of 1814 will appear in the next number.

In a Colombian series entitled *Biblioteca de Historia Nacional*, Señores Roberto Cortázar and Luis Augusto Cuervo have published for the first time the *Libro de Actas* of the Congress of Angostura (1819), a record of much importance to the early history of both Colombia and Venezuela.

No. 52–53 of the *Boletín del Centro de Estudios Americanistas de Sevilla* begins the publication of a "Libro intitulado Coloquios de la Verdad" concerning obstacles to the conversion of the Indians of Peru and their general grievances, written about 1563 by Father Pedro de Quiroga, missionary among them; the document, important for the history of the conquest, as well as for subsequent Indian relations, is edited by Fray Julián Zarco Cuevas, Augustinian of the Escorial, in whose library the manuscript is preserved.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: Oscar Montelius, *Amerika och Gamla Världen: hafva de stått i någon Förbindelse med hvarandra före Columbus?* (Nordisk Tidskrift, 1919, 1); Colonna de Césari-Rocca, *La Véritable Origine de Cristophe Colomb* (Revue de la Corse, February–March); W. C. Ford, *The Adams Family* (Quarterly Review, April); S. F. Bemis, *Alexander Hamilton and the Limitation of Armaments* (Pacific Review, March); L. M. Sears, *The Middle States and the Embargo of 1808* (South Atlantic Quarterly, April); J. G. Randall, *The Indemnity Act of 1863: a Study in the War-Time Immunity of Governmental Officers* (Michigan Law Review, April); R. E. Cushman, *The Social and Economic Interpretation of the Fourteenth Amendment* (*ibid.*, May); H. H. Kohlsaat, *From McKinley to Harding: Personal Recollections of our Presidents*, cont. (Saturday Evening Post, May 13, 27); B. J. Hendrick, *Chapters from the Life and Letters of Walter H. Page*, cont. (World's Work, April, May, June); *Letters of a High-Minded Man: Franklin K. Lane*, cont. (*ibid.*, April, May, June); G. Pattullo, *The Inside Story of the A. E. F.* (Saturday Evening Post, April 29–May 27); Baron Marc de Villiers, *Le Massacre de l'Expédition Espagnole du Missouri, 11 Août 1720* (Journal de la Société des Américanistes de Paris, n. s., XIII. 2); W. Smith, *First Days of British Rule in Canada* (Queen's Quarterly, January, February, March); W. R. Riddell, *Judges in the Executive Council of Upper Canada* (Michigan Law Review, May); Isabel E. Henderson, *Donald Gunn on the Red River Settlement* (Cana-

dian Magazine, April); Sir John Willison, *The Correspondence of Sir John A. Macdonald* (Dalhousie Review, April); T. T. Waterman, *The Geographic Names used by the Indians of the Pacific Coast* (Geographic Review, April); H. de Hoon, *La Doctrine de Monroë* (Revue de l'Université de Bruxelles, December, 1921-January, 1922); C. E. Chapman, *A Monroe Doctrine Divided* (Political Science Quarterly, March); H. T. Collings, *The Economic Basis of Federation in Central America* (American Economic Review, March, Supplement); F. G. de Valle, *Páginas para la Historia de Cuba: Documentos para la Biografía de José de la Luz y Caballero* (Cuba Contemporánea, April, May); L. M. Pérez, *Las Relaciones Económicas entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos* (*ibid.*, April); Júlio Tello, *Prehistoric Peru* (Inter-America, April); C. A. Vivanco, *The Ecuadorian Campaign, 1821-1822*, II. (*ibid.*, June); A. de Galvao Bueno, *The Bandeirantes: their Deeds and Descendants* (Bulletin of the Pan-American Union, May).